

# Basic Detail Report



## Title Bonnet

Date about 1865

Primary Maker Unknown

Medium Hand-stitched white horsehair, silk, and black straw or horsehair, with decorations of fabric flowers, velvet leaves, chenille on wire, beads, laces, ribbons and cording

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Description Woman's bonnet made of white horsehair with cream-colored silk

and black horsehair or reed. The bonnet is decorated with a confection of blue

and gold flowers and buds that cascade down the outside of the brim on the

proper left side. The underside is also decorated with small faux flowers and

white lace. Gold-colored silk and black lace complete the decorations. The

horsehair is woven, as the weft, with cream-colored silk and black reed or

horsehair, into stripes with a complex- weave design; the stripes are

approximately  $\frac{5}{8}$  inch wide. The design achieved has small scallops of black on

a woven background of the cream-colored horsehair and silk. The brim is

approximately  $2\frac{3}{8}$  inches wide at the center top, narrowing down at each side

to small points that extend several inches below the line of the back of the

crown. It flares slightly at the top, allowing a line of small lavender and white

fabric flowers with white lace to be stitched to the underside. Some of these

flowers are made from a satin fabric. The brim is lined with a white silk all

around and edged with a covered wire for shape. The intersection between the

brim and the crown is a subtle change in shape, the line at the top being a

gentle, continuous curve for  $7\frac{1}{4}$  inches to the angle at the back. This

intersection is first covered with a gold-colored silk ribbon,  $3\frac{1}{8}$  inches wide,

that is folded and attached to the front points of the brim and draped over the

bonnet, forming a bow at the top. Over and around this ribbon is a large

grouping of bright blue fabric flowers with gold chenille (on wire), black bead,

and thread accents. Gold velvet leaves and petals are also used on this

decoration, which covers the proper left side of the bonnet next to the brim. The

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crown of the bonnet is slightly misshapen, so it is difficult to determine the

diameter of the back; it is approximately 4 1/2 inches wide x 4 3/4 inches high.

The crown is 1 1/4 inches deep at the base. A narrow curtain of the decorative

braid is stitched to the bottom of the bonnet, 1 1/4 inches wide at the center and

narrowing at each end. The bottom of this curtain is bound with a strip of a two-

tone braid of straw or grass. A wire support is attached to both the bottom of the

crown and the bottom edge of the curtain. Over this curtain is a bavolet (or

curtain) made of the gold silk ribbon which is folded with wide box pleats and

sewn onto the base of the bonnet. This second curtain is edged at the bottom

with a black net lace and a fine, cream-colored cording. The ties are an

extension of the gold ribbon ornamenting the bonnet's top; they extend

approximately 24 inches from where the ribbon is attached to the front points of

the brim. The crown is lined with two different silks. One is the silk also used to

line the brim. The second silk also lines the silk bavolet. It is an ivory-colored

taffeta with pique dots.

Dimensions Primary Dimensions (height x width x depth): 8 x 7 7/8 x 8 1/2in.

(20.3 x 20 x 21.6cm)