

Basic Detail Report

Title Armchair

Date 1730-1760

Primary Maker Phelps family

Medium Maple, ash, splint, iron hardware

Description Maple armchair in the Queen Anne, or late baroque, style, with a yoke-shaped crest rail, a vase-shaped splat, turned front legs and stretcher, and a splint seat. The back of the chair is formed by a yoke-shaped crest rail atop two stiles; the top edge of the crest rail is bowed down in the center. Centered below the crest rail is a solid, vase-shaped splat, which attaches at the bottom to the stay rail. The front of the stay rail is molded with a cyma curve, or S-curve. Above the seat, each stile curves backward. Below the seat, each stile forms a leg that is slanted backward. Each arm is bowed down slightly in the center and has an arched handhold that extends well past the top of the front leg. Each front leg is turned with a baluster over three blocks, each separated by a baluster, over a Spanish foot (the bottom half of each front foot is missing). Above the seat, each front leg supports the arm. The chair has a trapezoidal woven splint seat. The front stretcher that connects the front legs is turned with a ring-and-ball form. Both sides and the back each have one rectangular stretcher. The chair has an overall dark finish that is faux grained, or painted to imitate mahogany. The splint seat is also painted. Condition: There are some minor losses to the splint seat at the front seat rail. The feet have been cut down. The lower front legs and ankles have damage from insect holes. The faux

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graining and dark paint on the front seat rail are a later addition. The painted

surface of the frame has overall scratches and wear, with additional

interruptions to the painted surface on the handholds, the front legs, the front

stretcher, the side stretchers, and the splint seat. Design and Construction

Details: The crest rail is supported on each side by a tenon at the top of the stile;

each of these joints is secured with a wooden pin. The splat is tenoned into the

crest rail above into the the stay rail below. The sides of the splat are chamfered.

The stay rail is tenoned into each stile. The back of each arm is tenoned and

pinned into the stile. Each front leg is tenoned and pinned into the arm above.

Each seat rail is bladelike, with a rounded outer edge and a tapered inner edge.

The seat rails and the front stretcher have round tenons that extend into the

front or back legs. Each side stretcher is tenoned and pinned into the legs. The

back stretcher has rectangular tenons that extend into the back legs. Each

corner of the back legs, between the seat rails and the back stretcher, is

chamfered.

Dimensions Primary Dimensions (overall height x width x depth): 41 x 23 7/8 x

21in. (104.1 x 60.6 x 53.3cm)